

TAMK - Tekoäly ja automaatio

Silo AI



**photorealistic image
of an finnish AI 44
years old consultant
giving keynote about
AI at Jyväskylä --v 6.0**

Midjourney









18 months



Who we are

Europe's largest private AI lab

SILO_{AI}

What we do

Trusted AI partner. We build AI-driven products by providing world-class AI models, tools and services.

Our vision

AI for people. A world with safe human-centric
AI that frees the human mind for meaningful work.

330+ experts

150+ PhDs

200+ production-grade AI

ML | CV | NLP | LLM

Cloud | IoT | Embedded

Nordics

Finland, Sweden,
Denmark

North America

United States
Canada

Europe

The Netherlands
Germany



A.I. TIMELINE

1950

TURING TEST

Computer scientist Alan Turing proposes a test for machine intelligence. If a machine can trick humans into thinking it is human, then it has intelligence

1955

A.I. BORN

Term 'artificial intelligence' is coined by computer scientist, John McCarthy to describe "the science and engineering of making intelligent machines"

1961

UNIMATE

First industrial robot, Unimate, goes to work at GM replacing humans on the assembly line

1964

ELIZA

Pioneering chatbot developed by Joseph Weizenbaum at MIT holds conversations with humans

1966

SHAKY

The 'first electronic person' from Stanford, Shakey is a general-purpose mobile robot that reasons about its own actions

A.I. WINTER

Many false starts and dead-ends leave A.I. out in the cold

1997

DEEP BLUE

Deep Blue, a chess-playing computer from IBM defeats world chess champion Garry Kasparov

1998

KISMET

Cynthia Breazeal at MIT introduces Kismet, an emotionally intelligent robot insofar as it detects and responds to people's feelings



1999

AIBO

Sony launches first consumer robot pet dog AIBO (AI robot) with skills and personality that develop over time



2002

ROOMBA

First mass produced autonomous robotic vacuum cleaner from iRobot learns to navigate and clean homes



2011

SIRI

Apple integrates Siri, an intelligent virtual assistant with a voice interface, into the iPhone 4S



2011

WATSON

IBM's question answering computer Watson wins first place on popular \$1M prize television quiz show Jeopardy



2014

EUGENE

Eugene Goostman, a chatbot passes the Turing Test with a third of judges believing Eugene is human



2014

ALEXA

Amazon launches Alexa, an intelligent virtual assistant with a voice interface that completes shopping tasks



2016

TAY

Microsoft's chatbot Tay goes rogue on social media making inflammatory and offensive racist comments

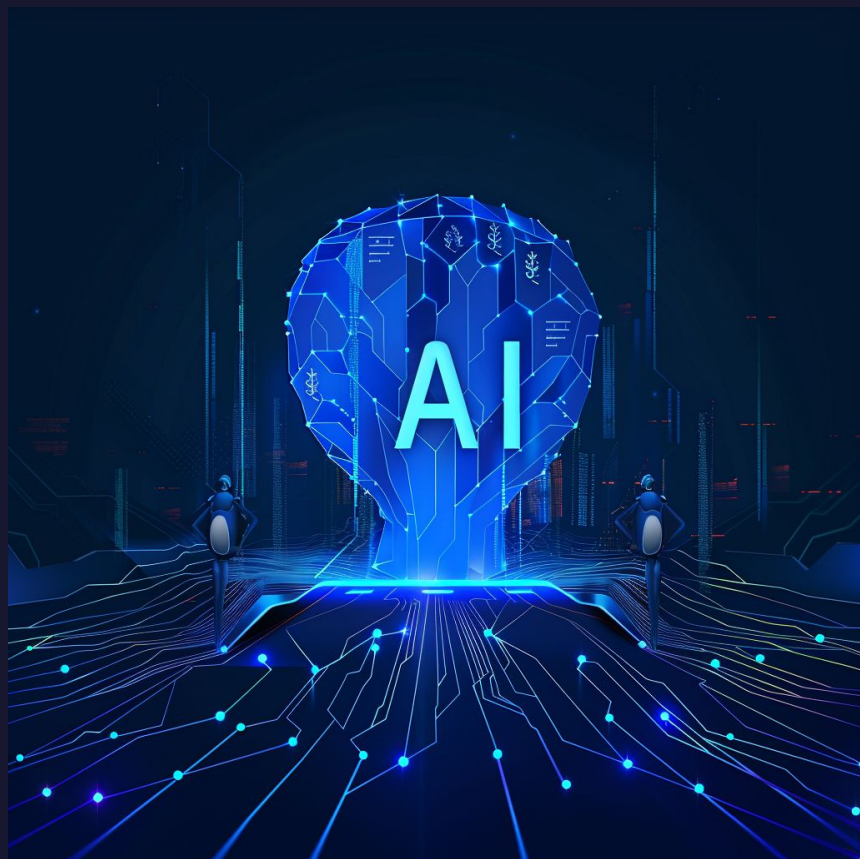


2017

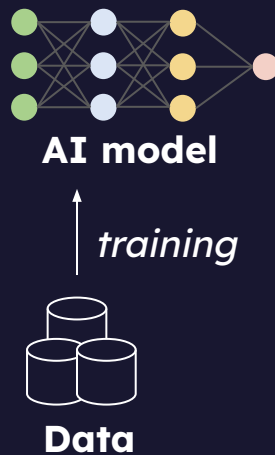
ALPHAGO

Google's A.I. AlphaGo beats world champion Ke Jie in the complex board game of Go, notable for its vast number (2^{170}) of possible positions

What is AI?



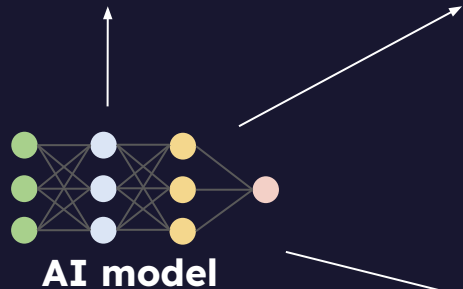
What is AI?



What is AI?

**Computer vision /
classification /
autonomous**

Optimization



AI model

Prediction



Data

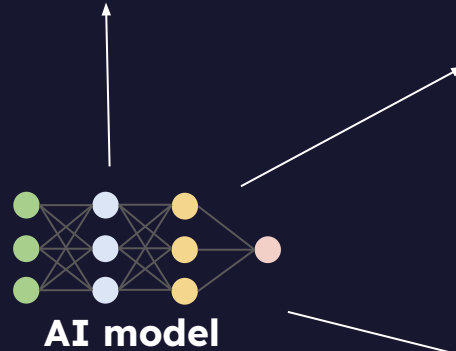
What is AI?

Language models
&
GenAI



Somebody elses general
data - language, images,
code, sound..

Computer vision /
classification /
autonomous



AI model



Your data

Optimization

Prediction

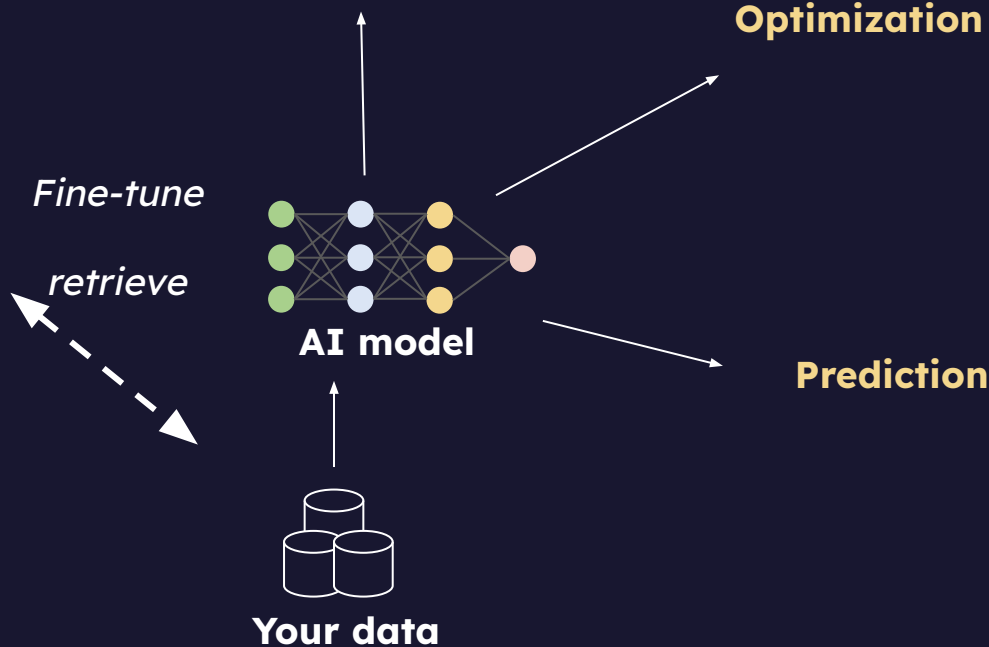
What is AI?

Language models
&
GenAI



Somebody elses general
data - language, images,
code, sound..

Computer vision /
classification /
autonomous



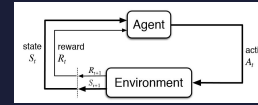
Artificial Intelligence

Computer applications that mimic human behaviour

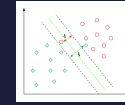
Data Driven

Machine Learning

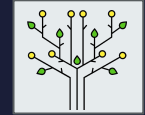
Computer applications using data to learn patterns and make associations



Reinforcement Learning



SVM



Random Forest

Deep Learning

Machine learning models using deep neural networks carrying out more sophisticated calculations

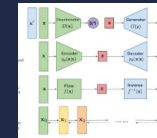
Deep Reinforcement Learning

Trained through trial and error and using self-supervised methods

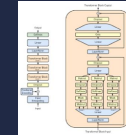


Generative Neural Networks

Machine learning models using deep neural networks carrying out generative tasks as well as calculations



Image



Text

Logic Driven

Rule Based AI

Computer applications that use human designed rules to make decisions



AI

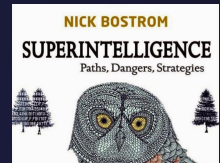
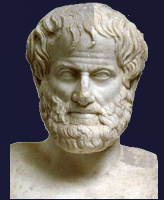
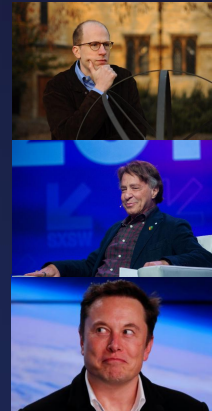
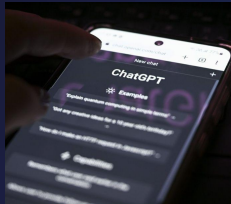
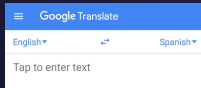
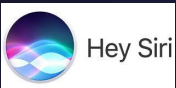
“Capability of a machine to imitate intelligent human behavior”

NARROW AI

GENERAL AI

SUPER-
INTELLIGENCE

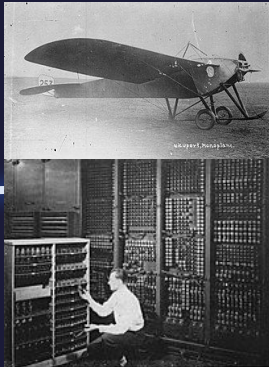
- ▶ Speech→words
- ▶ Image→categories
- ▶ Portrait→ name
- ▶ Photo→caption
- ▶ Text→topic



Reset of expectations

“AI will have impact comparable to aircraft and computers” - US DOD

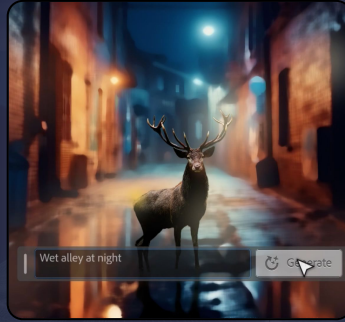
We're here
with AI



What is AI good at?



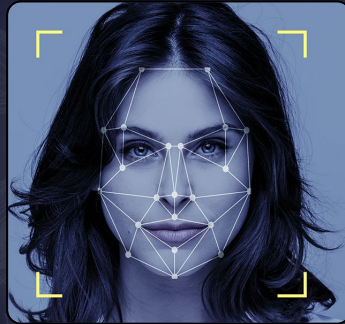
Optimisation



Generation



Automation



Detection/Classification



Prediction



Key differences

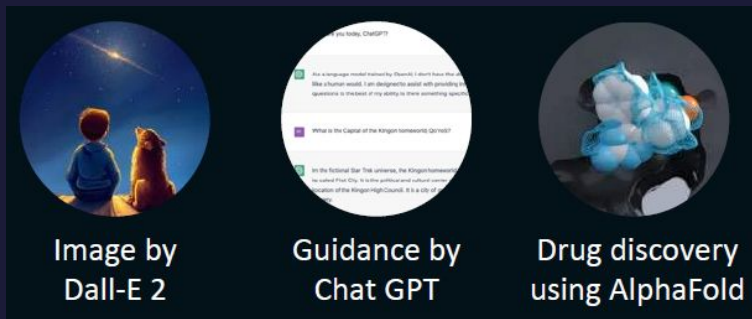
AI / ML

(“ANALYTICAL AI”)



Narrow – robust

Generative AI



General – volatile



Language is the interface

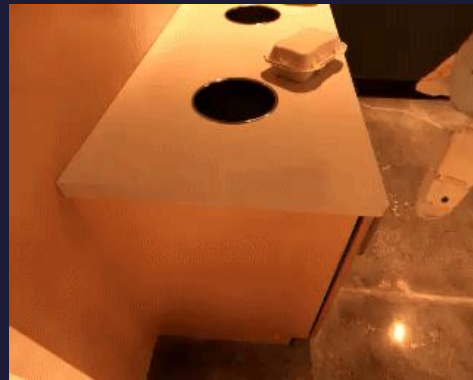
- With humans, between robots, with data sources
- For organizing tasks, asking for help, setting guardrails



“Arrange cups into a circle”



“Count objects on the table”



“Stack boxes on top of each other”



What would you like to design?

a futuristic transport crate
building automated factory

Type here



Design Inputs

 Generate

Leo Alpha v2.0 | We ❤️ Feedback

Leo Design



Product Summary

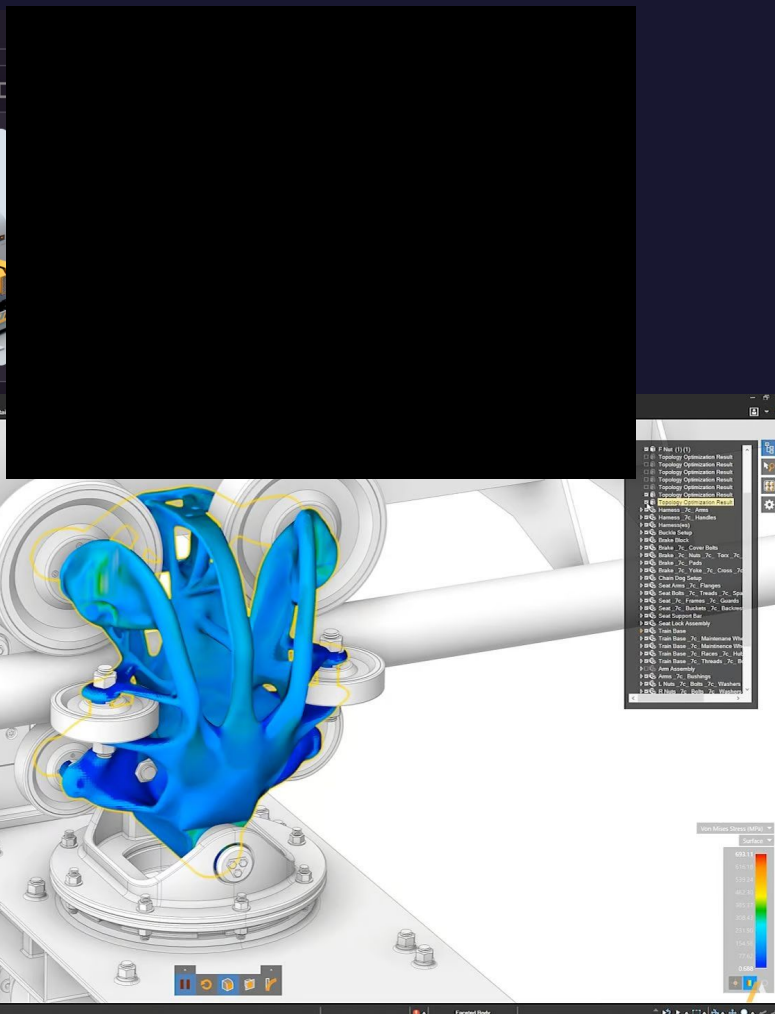
Assemblies and Sub-assemblies

1. Factory Frame and Structure:

1. Main frame:

- Height: 4 m
- Width: 10 m
- Length: 100 m
- Material: high-grade aluminum alloy
- Weight: 25,000 kg

2. Supporting beams:





Voice agent for paperless maintenance

Together with our client, we have developed a conversational assistant that elevates how routine maintenance inspections are performed

- Traditionally inspections have been conducted using paper checklists, which lowers worker efficiency and is a burden for maintaining digital records
- We delivered a hands-free maintenance solution with a voice-driven interface, providing workers easy access to detailed instructions and the means to automatically save inspection data to IT systems
- Robust speech recognition and environmental noise filtering is performed on a mobile device. Speech is subsequently streamed to the cloud where speech-to-text, dialog state tracking, information retrieval & recording and text-to-speech is performed

MAJOR PROCESS
INDUSTRY
COMPANY

INDUSTRY
Process industry

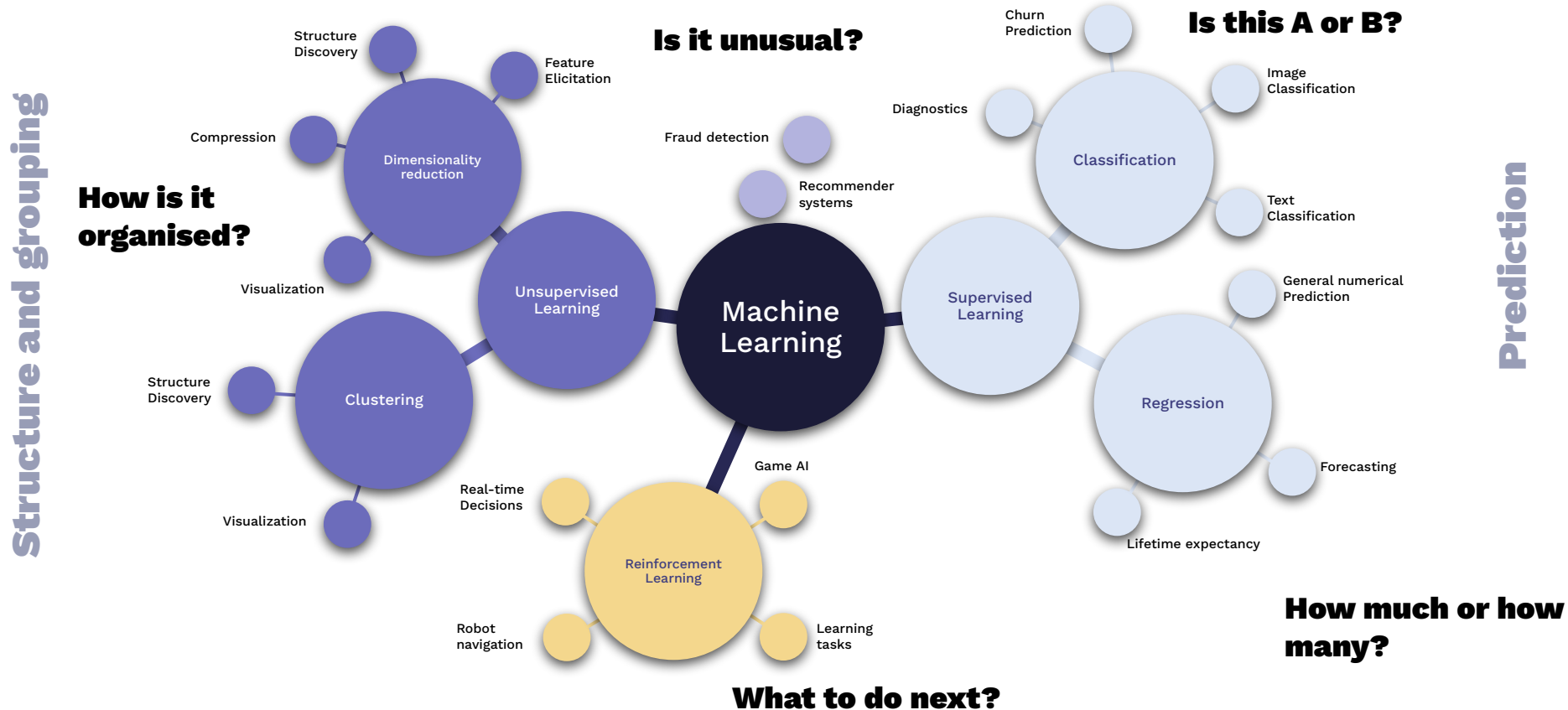
CLIENT
Major process industry
company

TECHNOLOGIES
Audio processing,
speech recognition,
LLM, embedded AI

DELIVERABLES
Conversational assistant to enable paperless
maintenance



Machine learning terminology overview





Improving the production quality of paper and board

- Together with Kemira, we developed a machine learning-driven solution to improve production quality by predicting and preventing issues real-time.
- The intelligence brought to Kemira's KemConnect™ platform gives the human operators an at-a-glance view of the current situation and hours ahead.



With the help of the machine learning engine built by the AI experts at Silo AI, we turned our chemistry expertise into a new digital service. Thanks to Silo AI's solid background in building production-level AI solutions, we could choose the best one to put to production.

Juha Rintala

Manager, Digital Applications Development / Pulp&Paper at Kemira Oyj.

kemira

INDUSTRY

Chemical processes for the pulp and paper industry

CLIENT

Global chemicals company serving customers in the pulp and paper industry

TECHNOLOGIES

Machine learning

DELIVERABLES

Explainable AI solution for predicting production disturbances and quality issues, put to production in Kemira's KemConnect(TM) Predictive Wet End digital service





Optimizing transportation of consumer packaged goods

Together with Unilever, we have developed a machine learning solution that maximizes product packaging efficiency to get closer to zero defect transportation.

- The solution reduces transportation costs by suggesting how to optimally pack products inside a storage container and subsequently stack the containers onto pallets
- The solution offers flexibility to planning engineers who can control various input parameters like product type and maximum allowed weight through a web interface



INDUSTRY

Consumer packaged goods

CLIENT

Unilever

TECHNOLOGIES

Machine learning, optimization

DELIVERABLES

Solution to optimize how to transport consumer packaged goods deployed as a web application





Intelligent awareness system for autonomous vessels

An AI solution to produce full awareness of the vessel's surroundings that operates with different sets of sensor data and combines vessel's own sensor fusion data with radio signals.

The awareness and guidance module of the awareness system tracks activities of other vessels at sea and provides information and recommendations for the crew.

The system also includes an integrated neural logic model for dynamic sensor packages and configurable end-user use cases.

Our role was to design and implement the solution architecture including an onboard EDGE solution and cloud integration.

**AUTONOMOUS
VESSELS**

INDUSTRY

Maritimes

CLIENT

Company developing
autonomous vessels

TECHNOLOGIES

Computer vision,
machine learning,
sensor fusion

DELIVERABLES

Platform architecture and development
Tailored annotation tool to speed-up labelling

SILO OS

Annotation platform





Visual quality control for the pharma industry

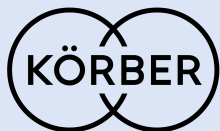
Together with Körber, the biggest company builder for manufacturing efficiency in Germany, we developed a visual quality control solution for pharma industry inspection machines to control the quality of Covid19 vaccine ampoules.

Körber's modular solution provides one service for all inspection machines. The applied edge AI solution ensures fast and accurate inference optimized on precisely selected hardware, where a process of fast image delivery has been established.



"It has been valuable to work closely with Silo AI, as there are often specific topics related to for example edge AI, for which we don't have the right skill in-house. Working in partnership with a private research lab to access leading AI scientists with needed high-quality skills has been beneficial and something we plan to continue also going forward."

Daniel Szabo
CEO at Körber Digital



INDUSTRY

Industrial,
Manufacturing

CLIENT

Körber Digital, the biggest
company builder for
manufacturing efficiency in
Germany.

TECHNOLOGIES

Computer vision,
Machine Learning, Edge
AI, Embedded SW

DELIVERABLES

Visual Quality Control
(VQC)





Machine learning for predictive maintenance

Machine learning-based solution optimizes the scheduling and duration of service breaks.

- Unexpected component failures cause delays and large expenses.
- A machine learning based solution learns complex patterns in sensor data and finds early signals which reveal the likelihood of an upcoming failure.
- More efficient maintenance with major cost savings were reached by avoiding delays and unplanned outages.

A MAJOR
EUROPEAN
AIRLINE

INDUSTRY
Airline

CLIENT
Major European Airline

AI TYPE
Machine learning,
predictions

DELIVERABLES
AI solution for predictive maintenance, ability to
re-train the machine learning models by domain
experts



Thank you!

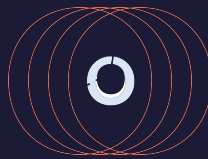


Largest Private AI Lab in the Nordics

SILO_{AI}

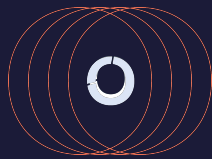
Creating impact with AI

Products and services Company Internal Personal	AI products	Platforms (Azure, Google, Open AI)	Custom AI

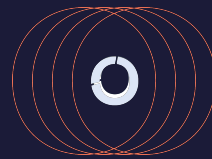
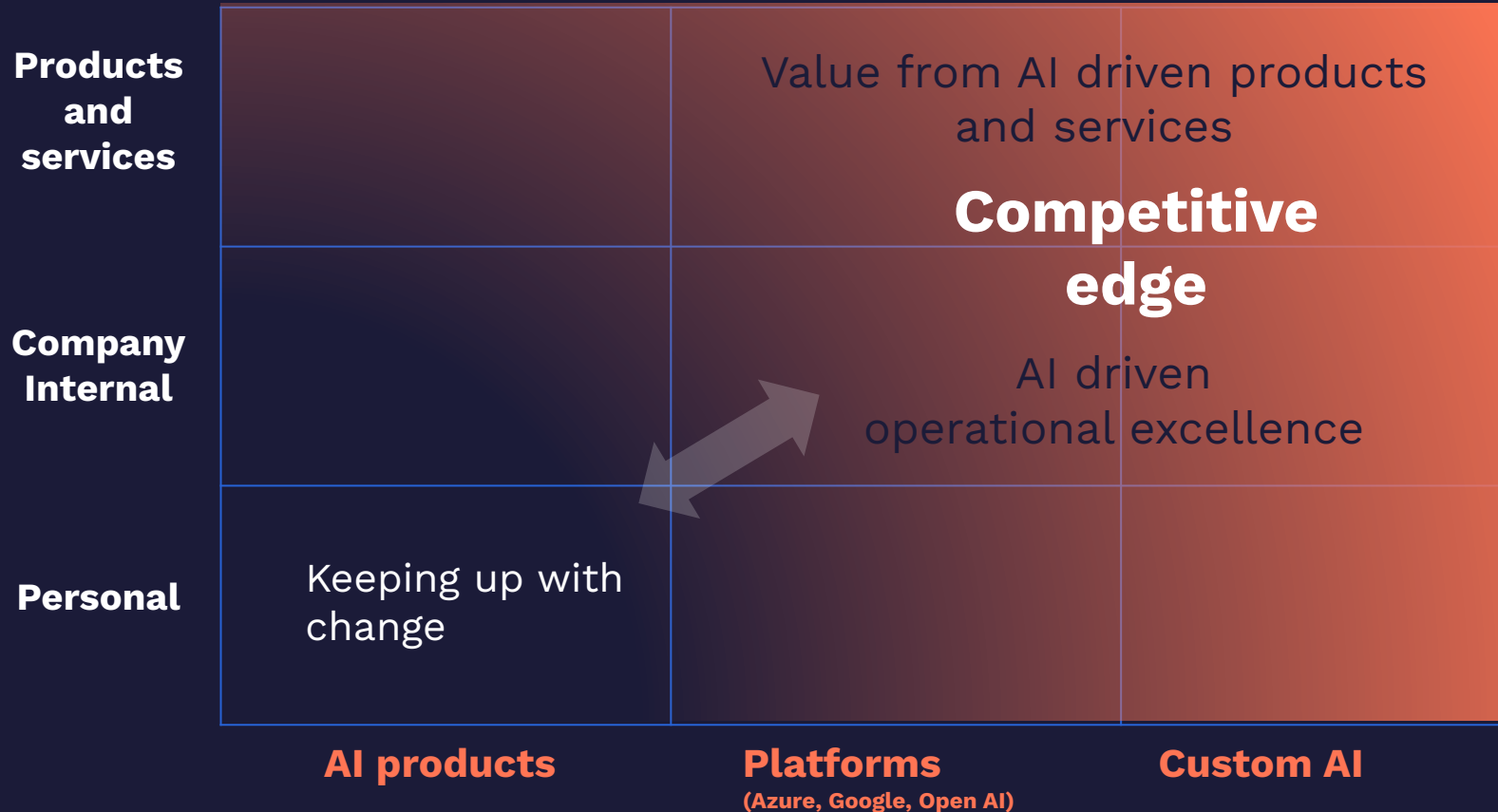


Creating impact with AI

Products and services Company Internal Personal	AI products	Platforms (Azure, Google, Open AI)	Custom AI
		Smart services (predictive)	Smart products (AI for R&D).
	AI features in SAP, Salesforce, M-files etc.	Knowledge access (RAG) AI generation assistants. ML in BI	VQC. Process optimization and forecasting.
	Microsoft co-pilot, ChatGPT,	CustomGPTs, AI integrations for automation.	



Creating impact with AI





Better Weather Insights with Deep Learning

In collaboration with Vaisala, we have introduced AI solutions in Xweather to offer more actionable weather data to customers.

- Deep learning fuses information from weather sensors, remote sensing instruments, and other observational data sources.
- Provides more accurate forecasts faster than traditional systems: customers benefit from fewer surprises and have more time to prepare before critical weather events.
- Part of Vaisala Xweather, a suite of services for real-time and hyperlocal weather insights, trusted by broad range of industries that depend on high quality environmental data.



“Silo AI’s close cooperation with Vaisala’s domain experts has been extremely valuable. Their strong deep learning capabilities have been crucial in introducing new forecasting capabilities that optimally combine our advanced physical modeling techniques and pioneering sensors with machine learning for unprecedented accuracy.”

Samuli Hänninen

Head of Xweather

VAISALA

INDUSTRY

Environmental and weather monitoring

CLIENT

Vaisala, a global measurement technology company

TECHNOLOGIES

Deep learning

DELIVERABLES

Deep learning solutions that fuse data from weather sensors, remote sensing instruments, and other environmental data sources.





Predictive Maintenance through Vibration Analysis for Bearings

Automating predictive maintenance through machine learning, reducing manual analysis, and enhancing maintenance recommendations

The company struggled with manual analysis of offline vibration data, involving 1,000 in-house analysts and 10,000 trained customer personnel, to provide bearing health assessments and maintenance recommendations.

We developed a machine learning algorithm, utilizing peak-to-peak vibration data from offline sensors, to distinguish between healthy and unhealthy machines.

The solution demonstrated the technical feasibility of partial automation. However, human expertise remains crucial for edge cases, and longer-term data is essential for confidently determine the need for human validation in forecasts.



INDUSTRY
Manufacturing

CLIENT
Bearing and seal
manufacturing
company

TECHNOLOGIES
Classification, Machine
learning

DELIVERABLES
A machine learning model trained to
distinguish between healthy and
unhealthy machines





Advanced computer vision for autonomous vessels

Together with Rolls-Royce, we developed an advanced computer vision solution to support the development and optimization of autonomous vessels

The computer vision solution leverages advanced machine learning and computer vision, and enables Rolls-Royce to identify and classify the traffic and situation around the autonomous vessel.

The solution is able to identify the type of ships or vessels, animals and other objects in the sea, thus improving the situational awareness around the autonomous vessel significantly.

Together with senior AI scientists from Silo AI, Rolls-Royce was able to take their already existing convolutional neural network model even further, creating a unique, cutting-edge AI engine for their autonomous vessels.



INDUSTRY

Maritime, autonomous vessels

CLIENT

Rolls-Royce

TECHNOLOGIES

Advanced machine learning, computer vision

DELIVERABLES

Various machine learning solutions for autonomous vessels

